

## Enrichment Articles-Birds

### Birds

#### General

1. Barton S. Toucan Husbandry Manual Enrichment Ideas.
2. Edwards T. 1996. Enrichment Options- Disco fever. *AAZK Forum* 23(7): 406.
3. Enrichment Listserve: Bird Feeder Designs. 4-29-2000.
4. Enrichment Listserve: Crow Enrichment II. 7-28-2000.
5. Enrichment Listserve: Crow Enrichment. 4-29-2000.
6. Enrichment Listserve: Penguin Enrichment. 1-30-2000.
7. Enrichment Options – Activity Center for Small Primates and Birds. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 23(10): 557.
8. Gaddy Porter C. 1998. Feathers as Novelty for Seabirds. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 7(4): 12.
9. Gregson J. 2001. The Good Shape of Enrichment. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 10(4): 10.
10. Gregson J. Termite Mound at Paignton Zoo, England. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 7(4): 13.
11. Halpern R, Asprodites T. 1995. Planting for Animal Enrichment. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 22(5).
12. Mendoza A. 1996. A "Flinestone Wheel" for Enrichment. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 5(3): 9-10.
13. Mendoza A. Enrichment Options – Flinestone Wheel. *Animal Keepers Forum*
14. Neistadt N. and Alia C. 1994. Sea Bird Enrichment at the Oregon Coast Aquarium. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 3(3): 1-2.

15. Palm, S. 1994. Pine Cone Treats for Birds. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 3(4): 11.
16. Sandos A. 1998. Enrichment for Bird Brains. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 7(2): 3-4.
17. Sandos A. 1999. Bird Enrichment Taking Flight. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 8(4): 1-3.
18. Sevenich M. Solving the Mysteries of Avian Exhibit Design. AZA Conference Proceedings.
19. Williams E. 1997. Enriching Individual Birds in a Multi-Species Exhibit. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 6(1): 13.

### **Birds of Prey**

1. Arnold P. 1999. Variety for Vultures. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 8(3): 8.
2. Atherton C. 1996. Enrichment and Training of Lappet-Faced Vultures at the Baltimore Zoo. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 23(7): 400-402.
3. Burr L. 1997. Raptor Enrichment at Jacksonville Zoological Gardens. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 6(4): 6.
4. Cipreste C. and de Azevedo C. 2002. Meat Snake: Enriching Captive Environments for Birds of Prey. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 11(3): 11-12.
5. Cleaver L. 1994. Pumpkins for Turkey Vultures and Caracaras. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 3(3): 4.
6. Enrichment Listserve: Condor Enrichment Ideas
7. Enrichment Listserve: Enrichment for Raptors
8. Enrichment Listserve: Falconry Products. 12-28-1999.
9. Enrichment Listserve: Raptor Enrichment
10. Enrichment Listserve: Seriema Enrichment

11. Esterbrook-Merner S. 1992. Walking the Condor. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 1(1): 4.
12. Hallager S. 1994. Enrichment Options: Kori Bustards. *Animal Keepers Forum* 21(2): 46.
13. Jennier J. 1995. Enrichment Options-raptors. *Animal Keepers Forum* 22(10): 424.
14. McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options- condor. *Animal Keepers Forum* 27(2): 76.
15. McGowan M. 2002. Rain for Raptors. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 11(1): 4-6.
16. Peck S. Enrichment Options – raptors. *Animal Keepers Forum*
17. Sponholz C. 2000. Enrichment Options – Scavenging Vultures. 27(10): 452-53.
18. Tardona DR. 1998. Captive Birds of Prey and Environmental Enrichment: Results of a Field Survey. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 25(12): 471-481.
19. Tardona J. and Burr L. 1997. Environmental Enrichment for Captive Raptors in Training. *AAZK Conference Proceedings*: 66-75.
20. Tardona JH, McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options-condors. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 27(2): 6.
21. Widner K. 1993. Enrichment Options-condors. *Animal Keepers Forum* 20(10): 364

## **Cranes**

1. Ballance J. 2001. Creativity for Cranes. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 10(4): 7.
2. Edmonds V. 2001. Enrichment Options: Enrichment for Storks. *Animal Keepers Forum*: 28(10/11): 404-405.
3. Enrichment Listserve: Crane Enrichment

4. Gerenaser J. 1998. Enrichment Ideas for Cranes. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 7(2): 10.
5. McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options-cranes. *Animal Keepers Forum* 27(2): 76.

### **Game Birds**

1. Bruce D. 1992. Habitat Enrichment for Two Species of Pheasants. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 1(2): 8-9.
2. Cooper J. and Appleby M. 2003. The Value of Environmental Resources to Domestic Hens: A Comparison of the Work-rate for Food and for Nests as a Function of Time. *Animal Welfare*, 12: 39-52.
3. Guhl A.M. 1956. The Social Order of Chickens. *Scientific American*: 1-6.
4. McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options-pheasants. *Animal Keepers Forum* 27(2): 76.

### **Hornbills**

1. Behm LL. 1998. Enrichment Options- Birds. *Animal Keepers Forum* 25(12): 469-70.
2. Enrichment Listserve: Hornbill Enrichment.
3. McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options- Ground Hornbill. *Animal Keepers Forum* 27(2): 76.

### **Ostrich**

1. Copenhagen Zoo. 1992. Enrichment for Ostriches and Rheas. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 1(1): 7.
2. Ross J. 2001. Ostrich Husbandry: A Team Effort. *AAZK Annual Conference Proceedings*: 44-48.

3. Steele J. 2000. Enrichment Options- Ostrich. *Animal Keepers Forum* 27(2): 76.

## **Owls**

1. Edwards T. 1994. Enrichment options-burrowing owl. *Animal Keepers Forum* 21(10): 353.

2. Edwards T. 1994. Fecal Enrichment for Burrowing Owls. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 3(3): 4.

3. Tardona D. and J. 2000. Exploring Enrichment for Nocturnal Animals: Expect the Unexpected. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 9(2): 6-8.

## **Parrots**

1. Bergen County Zoo. 1996. Corn Cob Treats. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 5(2): 6.

2. Bruce D. and Hare V. 1993. Parrot Occupation. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 2(2): 12.

3. DAK. 1999. Behavioral and Environmental Enrichment Rendezvous: Parrots. 1-39.

4. Dorian C. 1994. Enrichment Options- Amazon Parrot. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 21(8): 287.

5. Edmonds M. 1996. Enrichment Options- Parrots. *Animal Keepers Forum* 23(4): 161.

6. Enrichment Listserve: Hyacinth Macaw Enrichment.

7. Enrichment Listserve: Lorikeet enrichment

8. Enrichment Listserve: Parakeet Enrichment and Training

9. Enrichment Listserve: Parrot Enrichment

10. Enrichment Listserve: Scarlet Macaw Enrichment

11. Hare V. 1996. Primate Feeders? They're for the Birds! *The Shape of Enrichment*: 5(4): 2.
12. Johnson M. 1999. Enrichment Options- Parrots. *Animal Keepers Forum* 26(1): 26.
13. King, C. 1992. Parrot Wellbeing excerpt. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 2(4): 14.
14. Kingsbury A. 2001. Enrichment Options: Species Specific Foraging Unit for Blue and Gold Macaws (*Ara ararauna*). *Animal Keepers Forum*: 28(7): 282-284.
15. Mason A. 1995. Fowl Play at the Edinburgh Zoo. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 4(2): 1-3.
16. McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options- Parrots. *Animal Keepers Forum* 27(2): 76.
17. Owens G. and Riegel V. 1999. Springy Perch. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 8(1): 10.
18. Sequeira G. 1994. Enrichment Opportunities for Young Lovebirds in Captivity. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 21(7): 250-56.
19. Walsh H. 1996. Enrichment Options. *Animal Keepers Forum* 23(12): 630-31.
20. Wells et al. 1994. Challenges: Parrots. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 3(1): 12-15.

### **Pelicans, Spoonbills, Ibis**

1. O'Leary D and Chepko-Sade D. 1996. Go Fish: Opportunities for Roseate Spoonbills. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 5(4): 8-9.
2. Sustman J. and Gifford T. 1995. Ibis Ideas. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 4(3): 12.

## **Swans, Ducks, Geese**

1. Enrichment Listserve: Waterfowl Enrichment
2. Guidry M. 1996. Sticks, Stones and Streams for Waterfowl. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 5(3): 10.
3. Johnson T. 1990. Waterfowl Bibliography – Selected References. *AAZPA Librarians*: 1-7.
4. McCue K. 2000. Enrichment Options- Waterfowl. *Animal Keeper's Forum* 27(2): 76.
5. Wildfowl and Wetlands Center. 1993. Mats for Ducklings. *The Shape of Enrichment*: 2(4): 16.